



Bird species on public conservation land, estimated occupancy 2013–16

Title	Bird species on public conservation land, estimated occupancy 2013–16
Publisher	New Zealand's Environment Reporting Series: The Ministry for the Environment and Stats NZ
Description	<p>The status of our bird communities is an important indicator of the condition of our ecosystems. Many indigenous birds play key ecological roles, including dispersing seeds and pollinating flowers. In some situations, exotic bird species (not indigenous to New Zealand) can partially fulfil these roles. A reduction in the distribution and/or decline in numbers for common and widespread species can equate to large losses of individuals and ecosystem integrity. By measuring the composition of bird communities across public conservation land (forest and non-forest sites) we can monitor how they change over time. This measure reports on the occupancy of indigenous and exotic bird species on public conservation land, by wood cover, averaged over surveys from 2013 to 2016.</p>
Source	Department of Conservation
Rights	Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 New Zealand
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Rights	https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/
Coverage	2013–2016; public conservation land, national
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