



# Annual sea surface temperature difference from normal, 2015

## Metadata

### File Identifier

AC17/076

### Language

eng

### Character Set

#### Character Set Code

utf8

### Hierarchy Level

#### Scope Code

dataset

### Hierarchy Level Name

dataset

## Contact

### Responsible Party

#### Organisation Name

Environmental Reporting, Ministry for the Environment and Statistics New Zealand

#### Position Name

Analyst

### Contact Info

#### Contact

#### Address

#### Address

#### Delivery Point

23 Kate Sheppard Place, PO Box 10362

#### City

Wellington 6143

#### Country

New Zealand

#### Electronic Mail Address

Environmental.Reporting@mfe.govt.nz

**Role****Role Code**

distributor

**Date Stamp****Date**

2017-10-13

**Metadata Standard Name**ANZLIC Metadata Profile: An Australian/New Zealand Profile of AS/NZS ISO 19115:2005,  
Geographic information - Metadata**Metadata Standard Version**

1.1

**Reference System Info****Reference System****Reference System Identifier****Identifier****Code**

WGS 84

**Identification Info****Data Identification****Citation****Citation****Title**

Annual sea surface temperature difference from normal, 2015

**Date****Abstract**

The oceans store most of the excess energy accumulated due to increased greenhouse gases in the atmosphere warming the surface layer. These long-term increases in temperature caused by climate change are in addition to natural variability where ocean temperatures change in response to climate oscillations like the El Niño Southern Oscillation. Changes in sea-surface temperatures can affect marine processes, environments, and species. Some species may shift range or find it hard to survive in changing environmental conditions. Warmer water also takes up more space, which contributes to sea-level rise. More information on this dataset and how it relates to our environmental reporting indicators and topics can be found in the attached data quality pdf.

**Status****Progress Code**

completed

**Point Of Contact****Responsible Party****Organisation Name**

Environmental Reporting, Ministry for the Environment and Statistics New Zealand

Position Name

Analyst

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Role

Role Code

distributor

Resource Maintenance

Maintenance Information

Maintenance And Update Frequency

Maintenance Frequency Code

irregular

Resource Format

Format

Name

\*.xml

Version

Unknown

Descriptive Keywords

Keywords

Keyword

New Zealand

Type

Keyword Type Code

theme

Thesaurus Name

Citation

Title

ANZLIC Jurisdictions

Date

Edition

Version 2.1

Edition Date

Date

2008-10-29

Identifier

Identifier

Code

<http://asdd.ga.gov.au/asdd/profileinfo/anzlic-jurisdic.xml#anzlic-jurisdic>

Cited Responsible Party

Responsible Party

Organisation Name

ANZLIC the Spatial Information Council

Role

Role Code

custodian

Descriptive Keywords

Keywords

Keyword

OCEANOGRAPHY-Physical

Type

Keyword Type Code

theme

Thesaurus Name

Citation

Title

ANZLIC Search Words

Date

Edition

Version 2.1

Edition Date

Date

2008-05-16

Identifier

Identifier

Code

<http://asdd.ga.gov.au/asdd/profileinfo/anzlic-theme.xml#anzlic-theme>

Cited Responsible Party

Responsible Party

Organisation Name

ANZLIC the Spatial Information Council

Role

Role Code

custodian

Resource Constraints

Legal Constraints

Use Limitation

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Access Constraints

Restriction Code

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Restriction Code

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Use Constraints

Restriction Code

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Spatial Representation Type Code

grid

Language

eng

Character Set

Character Set Code

utf8

Topic Category Code

| environment

Extent

EX \_ Extent

Geographic Element

EX \_ Geographic Description

Identifier

Authority

Citation

Title

| ANZMet Lite Country codelist

Date

Edition

| Version 1.0

Edition Date

Date

| 2009-03-31

Identifier

Identifier

Code

| <http://asdd.ga.gov.au/asdd/profileinfo/anzlic-country.xml#Country>

Cited Responsible Party

Responsible Party

Organisation Name

| ANZLIC the Spatial Information Council

Role

Role Code

| custodian

Code

| nzl

Data Quality Info

DQ \_ Data Quality

Scope

DQ \_ Scope

Level

Scope Code

| dataset

Level Description

Scope Description

Other

dataset

## Lineage

### LI \_ Lineage

#### Statement

Source: NIWA Method: We used NIWA's sea-surface temperature archive which is derived from the Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR) satellite data it receives from the US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. The archive provides high spatial (approximately 1km) and high temporal (approximately 6-hourly in cloud-free locations) resolution estimates of sea-surface temperatures over the New Zealand region, dating from January 1993. Uddstrom & Oien (1999) and Uddstrom (2003) describe the methods used to derive and validate the data. Our data extends from about 30°S to 55°S, and from 160°E to 170°W and is grouped into five areas: the exclusive economic zone (EEZ), the Chatham Rise, northern subtropical waters, subantarctic waters, and the Tasman Sea.

## Metadata Constraints

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