



# Annual sea surface temperature difference from normal, 1994

## Metadata

### File Identifier

1e22e613-652f-d07f-6237-95da32ef90ec

### Language

eng

### Character Set

#### Character Set Code

utf8

### Hierarchy Level

#### Scope Code

dataset

### Hierarchy Level Name

dataset

## Contact

### Responsible Party

#### Organisation Name

Environmental Reporting, Ministry for the Environment and Statistics New Zealand

#### Position Name

Analyst

### Contact Info

#### Contact

##### Address

##### Address

##### Delivery Point

23 Kate Sheppard Place, PO Box 10362

##### City

Wellington 6143

##### Country

New Zealand

##### Electronic Mail Address

Environmental.Reporting@mfe.govt.nz

**Role****Role Code**

distributor

**Date Stamp****Date**

2016-01-26

**Metadata Standard Name**

ANZLIC Metadata Profile: An Australian/New Zealand Profile of AS/NZS ISO 19115:2005, Geographic information - Metadata

**Metadata Standard Version**

1.1

**Reference System Info****Reference System****Reference System Identifier****Identifier****Code**

2193

**Identification Info****Data Identification****Citation****Citation****Title**

Annual sea surface temperature difference from normal, 1994

**Date****Abstract**

"The ocean waters surrounding New Zealand vary in temperature from north to south. They interact with heat and moisture in the atmosphere and affect our weather. Long-term changes and short-term variability in sea-surface temperatures can affect marine processes, habitats, and species. Some species may find it hard to survive in changing environmental conditions. This layer shows annual sea-surface temperature difference from normal for 1994 as part of the data series for years 1993 to 2013. "Normal" is defined as the average sea-surface temperature for 1993–2013. NIWA's sea-surface temperature archive is derived from the Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR) satellite data it receives from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. The archive provides high spatial (approximately 1km) and high temporal (approximately 6-hourly in cloud-free locations) resolution estimates of sea-surface temperatures over the New Zealand region, dating from January 1993. Uddstrom and Oien (1999) and Uddstrom (2003) describe the methods used to derive and validate the data. This dataset relates to the "Annual average sea-surface temperature" measure on the Environmental Indicators, Te taiao Aotearoa website. Geometry: grid Unit: percent Further information can be found in: Uddstrom, MJ (2003). Lessons from high-resolution satellite SSTs. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, 84(7), 896–897.

Uddstrom, MJ, & Oien, NA (1999). On the use of high resolution satellite data to describe the spatial and temporal variability of sea surface temperatures in the New Zealand region. Journal of Geophysical Research (Oceans) 104, chapter 9, 20729–20751. "

## Status

Progress Code

completed

## Point Of Contact

Responsible Party

Organisation Name

Environmental Reporting, Ministry for the Environment and Statistics New Zealand

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Role

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distributor

## Resource Maintenance

Maintenance Information

Maintenance And Update Frequency

Maintenance Frequency Code

irregular

## Resource Format

Format

Name

\*.xml

Version

Unknown

## Descriptive Keywords

### Keywords

#### Keyword

New Zealand

#### Type

##### Keyword Type Code

theme

### Thesaurus Name

#### Citation

##### Title

ANZLIC Jurisdictions

##### Date

##### Edition

Version 2.1

##### Edition Date

###### Date

2008-10-29

##### Identifier

###### Identifier

###### Code

<http://asdd.ga.gov.au/asdd/profileinfo/anzlic-jurisdic.xml#anzlic-jurisdic>

##### Cited Responsible Party

###### Responsible Party

###### Organisation Name

ANZLIC the Spatial Information Council

###### Role

###### Role Code

custodian

## Descriptive Keywords

### Keywords

#### Keyword

CLIMATE-AND-WEATHER

#### Keyword

CLIMATE-AND-WEATHER-Climate-change

#### Keyword

CLIMATE-AND-WEATHER-Temperature

#### Type

##### Keyword Type Code

theme

**Thesaurus Name**

**Citation**

**Title**

ANZLIC Search Words

**Date**

**Edition**

Version 2.1

**Edition Date**

**Date**

2008-05-16

**Identifier**

**Identifier**

**Code**

<http://asdd.ga.gov.au/asdd/profileinfo/anzlic-theme.xml#anzlic-theme>

**Cited Responsible Party**

**Responsible Party**

**Organisation Name**

ANZLIC the Spatial Information Council

**Role**

**Role Code**

custodian

**Resource Constraints**

**Legal Constraints**

**Use Limitation**

Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 New Zealand by Ministry for the Environment

**Access Constraints**

**Restriction Code**

license

**Resource Constraints**

**Legal Constraints**

**Use Limitation**

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copyright

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Legal Constraints

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Use Constraints

Restriction Code

license

Language

eng

Character Set

Character Set Code

utf8

Topic Category Code

environment

Extent

EX \_ Extent

Geographic Element

EX \_ Geographic Description

Identifier

Authority

Citation

Title

ANZMet Lite Country codelist

Date

Edition

Version 1.0

Edition Date

Date

2009-03-31

Identifier

Identifier

Code

<http://asdd.ga.gov.au/asdd/profileinfo/anzlic-country.xml#Country>

Cited Responsible Party

Responsible Party

Organisation Name

ANZLIC the Spatial Information Council

Role

Role Code

custodian

Code

nzl

Extent

EX \_ Extent

Geographic Element

EX \_ Geographic Bounding Box

155.07776855-168.24223145-52.8264482098-28.8664482098

Distribution Info

Distribution

Transfer Options

Digital Transfer Options

On Line

Online Resource

Linkage

URL

<https://data.mfe.govt.nz/layer/53164-annual-sea-surface-temperature-difference-from-normal-1994/>

Data Quality Info

DQ \_ Data Quality

Scope

DQ \_ Scope

Level

Scope Code

dataset

Level Description

Scope Description

Other

dataset

Lineage

LI \_ Lineage

Statement

Source: National Institute for Water and Atmospheric Research Method: "The yearly average temperature at the surface of the ocean as inferred from satellite data. The NIWA sea surface temperature archive (NSA) is derived from NOAA satellite Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR) data received by NIWA. It provides high spatial (approximately 1km) and high temporal (approximately 6 hourly in cloud free locations) resolution estimates of sea surface temperatures over the New Zealand region, dating from January 1993. The methods used to derive and validate the NSA are given in Uddstrom and Oien (1999), and Uddstrom (2003). The New Zealand region includes our exclusive economic zone (EEZ), the Chatham Rise, northern subtropical waters, sub Antarctic waters, and the Tasman Sea. It goes from around 30S to 55S, 160E-170W. This data set has been selected as it is representative of the New Zealand region, and the spatial variability of

temperature around New Zealand's waters. Globally, oceans have absorbed 30 Units: percent of the warming caused by global greenhouse gas emissions. The accuracy of the data source is of high quality. The data was supplied as a point grid created in Lambert conformal projection and converted to a 0.02 degree raster. "

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